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 $\mathsf{KEY} \ \mathsf{WORDS} \qquad \qquad \mathsf{DNA}; \ \mathsf{B}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathsf{C}, \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{A}} \qquad ; \ \mathsf{F}_{\mathsf{A}} \qquad ; \ \mathsf{o} \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathsf{e}_{\mathsf{A}} \qquad \\ \mathsf{e}_{\mathsf{A}}, \mathsf{e}, \mathsf{$

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13 1 <u> 11</u> Į. · · · · · · · · - 1 , + , , **.**. 11 1* 1.0 AD), •• • • • .t 1987, ..., 100 t 1 . 4 . 1, 1 . . . · • • • + · · • • • • · I ∎ f •1 . 110. . , 1999). A. . . (\mathbf{A}) (E)... 117 t - are **.** . . . , 117 -**^**1 • • • (N) • • -1r1 1 I. - t a ∎r •••• C, $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{A} \\ \mathbf{$ E_{t} , (A, 2004).

I .† , • · • * · · · - • F • • DNA •• / / • - i N A DNA P · · · · I . M ...+ A• .• . * * * * -1F3 -C + A - n + R - AÈ. 000:000 000, 2006. © 2006 , -L.., I • .

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(F , ...,) + t + ..., F , ..., (A , ..., 2004). $I = ..., C + ..., C + ..., C + ..., DNA (_nDNA)$ I = ..., 2005), + t + ..., -nT -..., (FLP.); A + ..., 1,500 5,000 BP, ..., 2005), + t + ..., B..., C + ..., DNA

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RESULTS Seec m DNA HVR-I

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Κ

TABLE 4. Nucleotide diversity¹ in late ancient cemetery of Aldaieta² (6th–7th centuries AD) and in other populations from Western Europe

P, +	Nto, cotto ± D
A	0.0145 ± 0.0087
B +	0.0158 ± 0.0091
C	0.0185 ± 0.0105
\mathbf{L}_{i}	0.0205 ± 0.0115
Р.,	0.0219 ± 0.0121
G	0.0204 ± 0.0113
Art	0.0270 ± 0.0145
C	0.0216 ± 0.0122
L	0.0203 ± 0.0114
M	0.0186 ± 0.0106
C	0.0216 ± 0.0120
F,	0.0224 ± 0.0126
Ptu	0.0234 ± 0.0127
G	0.0216 ± 0.0119
N, ,	$0.0212 \pm$
	0.0 2 1 2

 $\begin{array}{c} & -\mathbf{u} \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ &$ (... 0.02) £ ...

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f} \\ \mathbf{$ - 10 t 1 0 0 1 t 1 0 1 $E_{1} = \frac{1}{100} (1000 + 10000 + 10000 + 10000 + 1000 + 1000 + 1000 + 1000 + 1000 + 1000 + 1000 +$ 1.1. **t** , . 14 Ά., , $E_{t} = I$ $E_{t} = I$ = I =C $47.9\% \pm 16.2\%$ (. E_{1}) 27.3% $\pm 15.5\%$ (. $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{L} \\ \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf$

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9, (11) (5, 5, 5, -17. 1 - 1 • + · • + • · • • • • • IN CF, • • • • • • • • • f_{1} , f_{2} , f_{3} , f_{4} , f16.270.t • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

 $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{n}\mathbf{r}^{-1}} = \mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{r}} + \mathbf{A}_$ $A \leftarrow \mathcal{A}_{\bullet} \leftarrow \mathcal{A}_{\bullet}$, 5), A., , . . H , t, to a final a transfer A (4, 2.94%) E . H . · · · · E_{1} E_{1} E_{1} E_{1} E_{2} E_{1} E_{2} E_{1} E_{2} E_{1} E_{2} E_{1} E_{2} E_{1} E_{2} E_{2 , 11%). H 6 (2.94%), 13 (2.94%), 14 15 (.

 $\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$ A ..., \mathbf{B} ..., \mathbf{C} ... (...5). H 10 (2.94%) (...6). H 10 (2.94%) (...6). H 16 (5.88%) (...6). H 16 (5.8%) (...6). H 1

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. 7		$E = \begin{bmatrix} A & A & A \\ B & A & A \\ C & C & C \\ E & C & C \\ C & C & C \\ C & C & C \\ C & C &$		
		$A_{\bullet} = (2.5\%)$		
. 8	5	$\mathbf{B}_{\bullet,\bullet} + \mathbf{C}_{\bullet,\bullet} + C$		
		G $B $ $(1%)$		
. 10	5	L_{\bullet} (1.4%) L_{\bullet} (2.4%)		
. 12	2	\mathbf{G} , \mathbf{B} , (1%)		
. 16	J	$B_{\bullet,\bullet} \leftarrow C_{\bullet,\bullet} \leftarrow (1.9\%), C_{\bullet,\bullet} \leftarrow (1.1\%), L_{\bullet,\bullet} \leftarrow (1.4\%),$		
		P_{-+1} (0.2%), C_{1} (2.6%), A_{1} (0.9%), G_{1} (0.2%), C_{1}		
		(<0.1%)		
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TABLE 5. Distribution in European, Asian, and African populations of haplotypes found in Aldaieta cemetery

1 as a grant stranger and the second stranger

-C. + • • · A -• · · • • • 11 • ,. 17, • j M1, -Mt • , , , (+ E . A . 2 . t 📭 1 1999). M1 Et ; 13 4,184 ... t •••<u>•</u>•• E⊬ I P -. . . . -· , / · · Et . 1 - • • 0.11% (*•., 2000). A ากัง – nr * $(\bullet, , , , \bullet, , , , + M1, . 17 , -m^{A}, . , \bullet, , . , \bullet, , . , \bullet)$ 16,185, •. 1. • . • • M1 . M1 . Mb , ar , -arar . Ā. •. C · N ... 2004). A. • (K! Ml Ml · + · . • 11 · 1 · 1 $\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{n}} = \mathbf{n}^{\mathbf{n}} \mathbf{$ A. . (+ • A , . .), C • - ¹ • . . . , 1996; - • . .

DISCUSSION

Pua a e

 .t., 1,t 2 F⊬ · Ľ, (4.9%), Č (2.27%), - • M . . . (2.04%), + (5.88%). Ft · · · · · · • ____, A. 1. / / · · · · • / + , , , , , , B, , + , C, + , - v - v • . t . . . •••• • • 1 5.1) · · · · · · · · · · · · (L +1, , , , 2001), . •. . + 11, + . . + . . + -1 * * 9× 9 ... 9× 1 9× 4

, i . † A. B $\boldsymbol{z}_1 \neq \boldsymbol{z}_1 \bullet_{\boldsymbol{z}} \bullet_{\boldsymbol{z}}$ • . , B . , t , C + + . I 11. . B. + C. + **-**• , ... 1 11 (1. J_. ₹, . + . . 1 . . 2000; M • -M, , , ., 2003), . . . A. • • • . 14.7% (J ••), . -N. . B., +, 6 1 f - 1 - • • ++...+ •• + • • • • • • • •• • 1 16.7%. 1. (I . . . 4 • · · · • / , , , , , , , , , , Et · · · -mir · • 1 1 • A • . N. - - ----B. ... + . **t** , **-**• / · + • • • • • • • • • • • • ---11 1 ' ۰, ۳ 98 A., (8.82%). + • / Т (1) Т () • • • , • , • 500 ; 1. 1. 1 751 25% (H С. 1.1 1171 1.... ., , , + J., , • N. -1997). A. 1,+ + 11 . . t, ., ., <u>B</u>., t, C, t 17 • • • • · · · · E+ · · · · - an atilan 11^{-11} , B., t, C, t (1° • . . . , 1996, 2000). •••··· A to y • • • • • in a property of the second Α..., . , . , • / • -ar •, -arar , • • •• - • t, , , , , , B, , t , C, t •••; ***

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B3	$\overline{2}$					129-185-189-223-249-311	M1
B4	1				9	129-185-189-223-249-311	M1
B5	2				•		1
B12	1					051-129C-183-189-362	2
B13	2					051-129C-183-189-362	$\frac{1}{2}$
B14	2					069-126-278-366	J
B14 B16	$\frac{2}{2}$					CI•	H
B18	$\frac{2}{2}$					C!•	H
B19	1					126-294-296-304	2
B19 B20	1				۹	CI	H
B24	1					069-126-390	J
B25	1					069-126-390	1
B28	1					051-129C-183-189-362	2
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	1						
B29-42 (1 + 4 + 5)	2					172-189-192-270-311	5 H
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B45					9.4	051-092-129C-192-362	$^2_{ m J}$
B46	1						
B48	2					Cl [*]	H
B48-53 (, , , , , , 1)	3					CI*	H
B48-53 (+ (+ + 2)	2						H
B55	$\frac{2}{2}$					069-126	J
B56 B58	$\frac{2}{2}$					069-126	\mathbf{J}
	1					C)*	TT
B59 B60	$\frac{1}{2}$				9.4	069-126	$_{ m J}^{ m H}$
B61	2					224-311	J K
B62	2					224-311 Cl•	H
B63	$\frac{2}{2}$					C!•	H
B64	$\frac{2}{2}$					362	H
B65	$\frac{2}{2}$				• ~	362	H
B66	$\frac{2}{2}$					362	Н
B67	$\frac{2}{2}$		50 500			362	Н
B68	2		50 500 500		۹	362	Н
B69	2	9.4	50 500		۹	362	H
B70	$\frac{2}{2}$					302	H
B70 B71	$\frac{2}{2}$					362	H
B73	$\frac{2}{3}$					362	H
B75	3		50 500			CI•	H
B76	2	9.4	50 500			CI*	Н
B77	2		50 500			126-266-274-294-304	2
B78	3	••	50 500 500		• *	Cl•	H
B78 B79	4	9.4				CI.	H
B85	$\frac{4}{2}$	9.4	50 500			CI [•]	Н
D00 D02	2		50 500				
B86 B87	3	9	$50 500 \\ 50 500$		۹	176-270 Cl*	$_{ m H}^{ m 5}$
	3	9.4	006 06			CI*	п
B89	1					CI*	H
B90	2						Н
B92	2		. 0 000	-50		126-189-294	
B93	3	۹	>3,000	${<}50$	•-	298	т
B100	2					069-126-390	J
B104	1					192-270	5

APPENDIX. Additional information on each individual from historical site of Aldaieta¹

 $2854.6 (126 - 266 - 2) \\ 13.4 (74 - 294 - 304) \\ 67_{\bullet} .3 (066 - .6 (9 \ 6 (126 - 26126 - 3) \\ 3.4 (0D(2(03.31 \ .50N3) - 126034) - 120126 - 21) \\ -26221 \ J0 - 10 \ 260 \ D(50) - 3476.8 \\ -26221 \ J0 - 10 \ D(50) - 3476.8 \\ -26221 \ J0$

LITERATURE CITED

- $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{A} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{C}, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{O}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{I}, \textbf{K} \\ \textbf{C}, \textbf{A}, \textbf{L} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{C} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{O}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{I}, \textbf{F} \\ \textbf{P}, \textbf{I} & \textbf{J}, 2003, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{C} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{O}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{D} \\ \textbf{P}, \textbf{I} & \textbf{J}, 2003, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{C} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{O}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{D} \\ \textbf{A} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{C}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} \bullet \textbf{O}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{D} \\ \textbf{A} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{C}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{O}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{A} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{C}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{O}, \textbf{F} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{A} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{M} & \textbf{P}, \textbf{A} & \textbf{C}, \textbf{G} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{D} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{D} & \textbf{A}, \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} & \textbf{I} \\ \textbf{I} & \textbf{$

- $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{M} \bullet, \mathsf{t} & \dots & \mathbf{M}, \mathbf{H} \bullet, \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{C} \bullet, \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{C} \bullet, \mathbf{F}, \mathbf{G} \bullet, \mathbf{H} \\ \mathbf{H} \bullet, \mathbf{H} \bullet,$ 249.
- 249. $M \rightarrow t = BA, G \rightarrow D \rightarrow M \rightarrow C \rightarrow J,$ $M, M \rightarrow D \rightarrow 2002. M \rightarrow DNA + D$
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